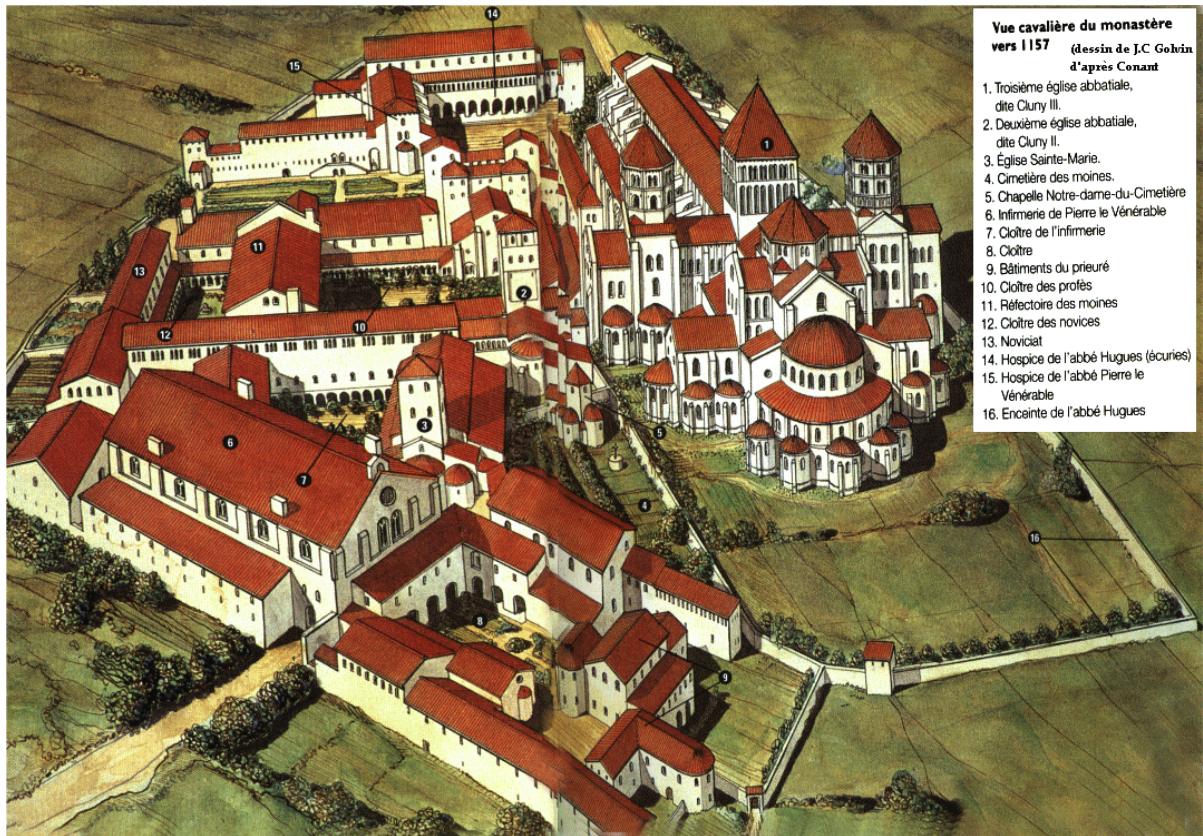


## Medieval Monasteries



<http://medieval.mrugala.net/Religion/Images/>

Abbey in Cluny, France  
(1157)

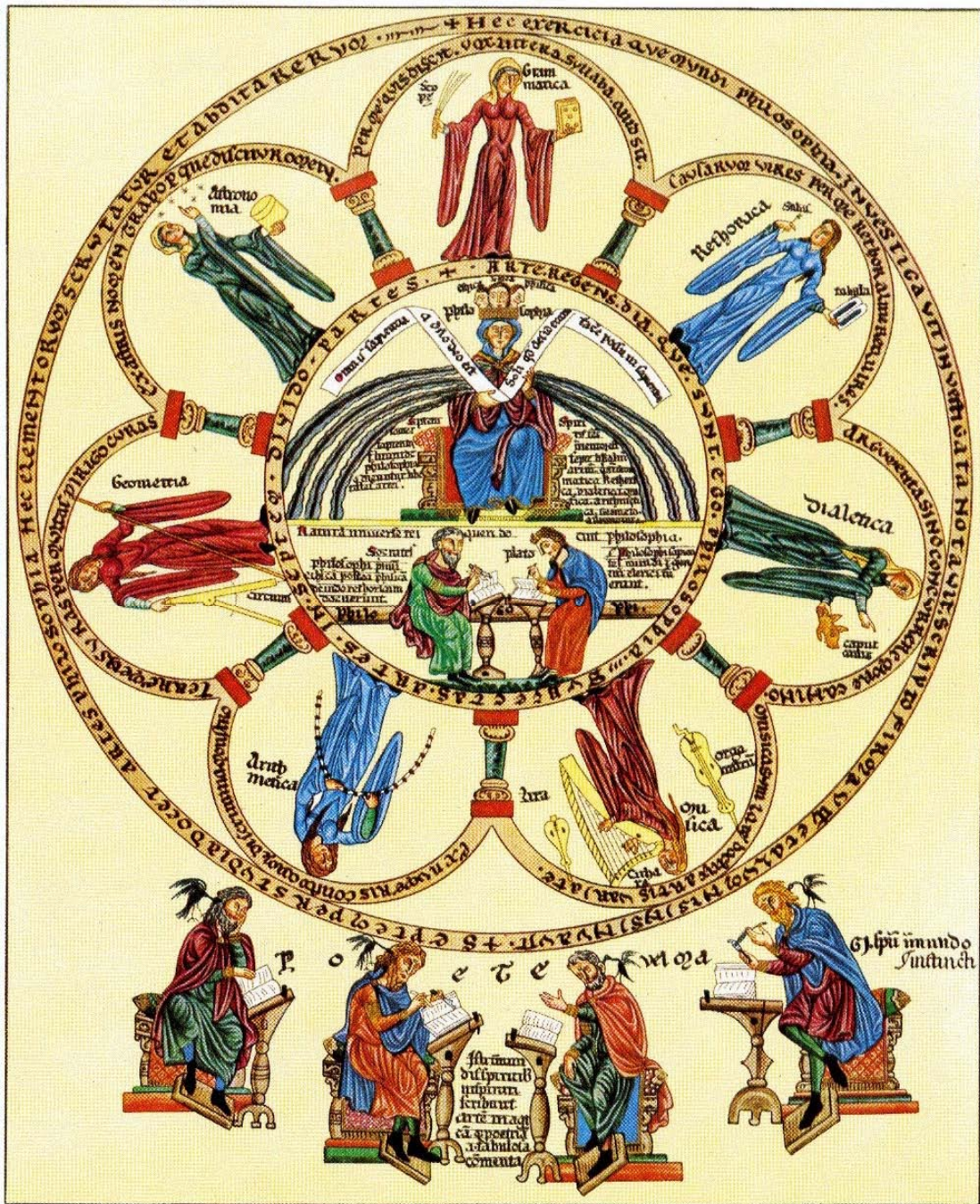
## Medieval Universities



<http://digitalliteracyproject.com/articles/education-training-2>

Lecturing in a Medieval University by Laurentius De Voltolina

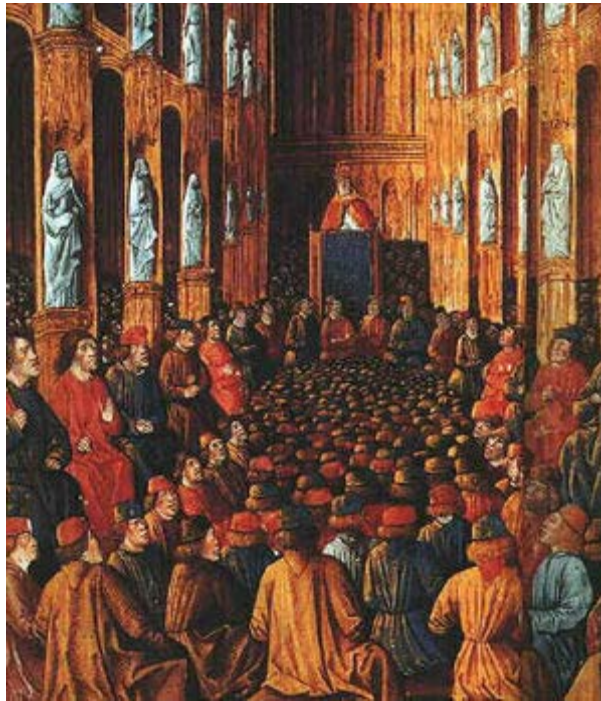
# Medieval Syllabus



Source: [http://www.esec-josefa-obidos.rcts.pt/herrad/hortus\\_deliciarum.htm](http://www.esec-josefa-obidos.rcts.pt/herrad/hortus_deliciarum.htm)

Website: <http://humanum.arts.cuhk.edu.hk/~lha/medieval/2011/rosacea/>

## Medieval Crusades



Pope Urban II called the Council of Clermont in 1095.  
(from an illumination from the *Livre des Passages d'Outre-mer*, of c 1490)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Council\\_of\\_Clermont](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Council_of_Clermont)



<http://www.medievalists.net/wp-content/uploads/2010/03/crusades.jpg>

## The Knights Templar



<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/europe/spain/2495343/Knights-Templar-heirs-in-legal-battle-with-the-Pope.html>

Jacques de Molay(c. 1240/1250 – 1314), the 23rd and Last Grand Master of the Knights Templar, is lead to the stake to be burnt for heresy in 1314.

(Philip IV and Pope Clement V died soon after)